



SY56216R Evaluation Board

Low Voltage 1.2V/1.8V/2.5V CML Dual Channel Buffer 4.5GHz/6.4Gbps with Equalization

General Description

The SY56216R evaluation board is designed for convenient set-up and quick evaluation. It allows the user to evaluate the part over the full voltage-range of the part without requiring any modification to the board.

The evaluation board standard configuration is AC-coupled inputs with DC-coupled outputs for direct interface to a 50 Ω -compatible oscilloscope. For applications that require a DC-coupled configuration, step-by-step instructions for modifying the board are included.

All datasheets and support documentation can be found at Micrel's web site at: www.micrel.com.

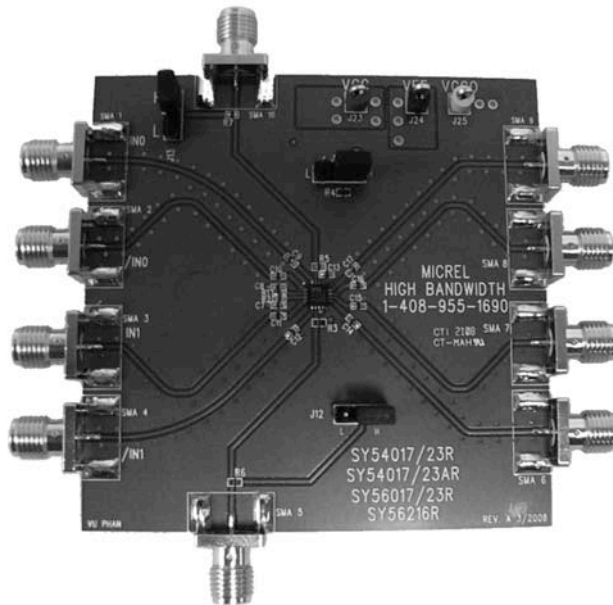
Features

- SY56216R 1.2V/1.8V/2.5V CML outputs
- Single 2.5V VCC with 1.2V/1.8V/2.5V VCCO supply
- AC-coupled configuration for ease-of-use
- I/O interface includes on-board termination
- Fully assembled and tested
- Reconfigurable for DC-coupled operation

Applications

- SY56216R Low Voltage 1.2V/1.8V/2.5V CML Dual Channel Buffer with Equalization

Evaluation Board



Evaluation Board Description

The SY56216R evaluation board is designed to accept either AC-coupled or DC-coupled inputs. The DC-coupled outputs allow the CML output to be connected directly to a scope with the standard termination of 50Ω-to-ground. This is accomplished by tying the body of the SMA connectors to the V_{CC0} supply on the evaluation board so that the scope termination appears as 50Ω-to- V_{CC0} on the board. This allows the body of the SMA connectors, which are scope GND, to appear at the same potential as V_{CC0} for the CML output drivers.

The choice between two configurations, AC-coupled or DC-coupled inputs, offers the user flexibility in selecting the board that is right for the given application.

Step-by-step instructions for modifying an AC-coupled evaluation board for DC-coupled operation are supplied in the section “Modifying your AC-Coupled Board for DC-Coupled Operation.”

If the output is connected to an AC-coupled 50Ω termination, the 1.2V operation may not work due to a 200mV output level shift from the output coupling capacitors.

SY56216R AC-Coupled Evaluation Board (AC-Coupled Input, DC-Coupled Output)

For a 1.2V output configuration, the V_{CC} of the board is set to 2.5V and the V_{CC0} is set to 1.2V. For a 1.8V output configuration the V_{CC0} is set to 1.8V. For a full 2.5V operation, short V_{CC0} to V_{CC} . For all configurations the V_{EE} is set to 0V.

Setting up the AC-Coupled Evaluation Board (AC-Coupled Input, DC-Coupled Output)

The following steps describe the procedure for setting up the CML-output evaluation board:

Setting up the Power Supplies

1. Set the voltage setting of a DC supply to 2.5V and turn off the supply.
2. Set the voltage setting for a second DC supply to be 1.2V, 1.8V or 2.5V and turn off the supply.
3. 2.5V output operation can also be achieved by shorting V_{CC0} to V_{CC} and operating with one supply.
4. Connect the negative terminal of the two power supplies together and connect to the V_{EE} terminal of the evaluation board.
5. Do not earth ground either supply.

6. Turn on the power supplies and verify that the 2.5V supply current is <110mA and 1.2V/1.8V/2.5V supply is <50mA. If using one supply, <160mA.
7. Turn off the power supplies.

Setting up the AC-Coupled Input

1. Using a differential signal source set the HIGH level of each side of the differential pair to be 0.4V and the LOW level to be 0V. Note that for AC-coupled inputs, only the signal swing is significant, since the inputs will be re-biased after the series capacitor. The amplitude of the input swing can be any value between 200mV and 1.0V.
2. Using equal length 50Ω impedance coaxial cables, connect the signal source to the desired attenuation line and then connect to the appropriate input, IN0 or IN1 on the evaluation board. Make sure the length of each attenuation line is matched to each other. Since the SY56216R is a dual 1:1 buffer, Q0 is the output of IN0 and Q1 is the output of IN1.
3. The equalization for each input can be selected through the EQ pins (Pin 15 and Pin 6 for IN0 and IN1 respectively), which is connected to the J13 and J12 jumper. The EQ setting depends on the length of the attenuation line. Please refer to Table 1 below for the desired equalization selection.

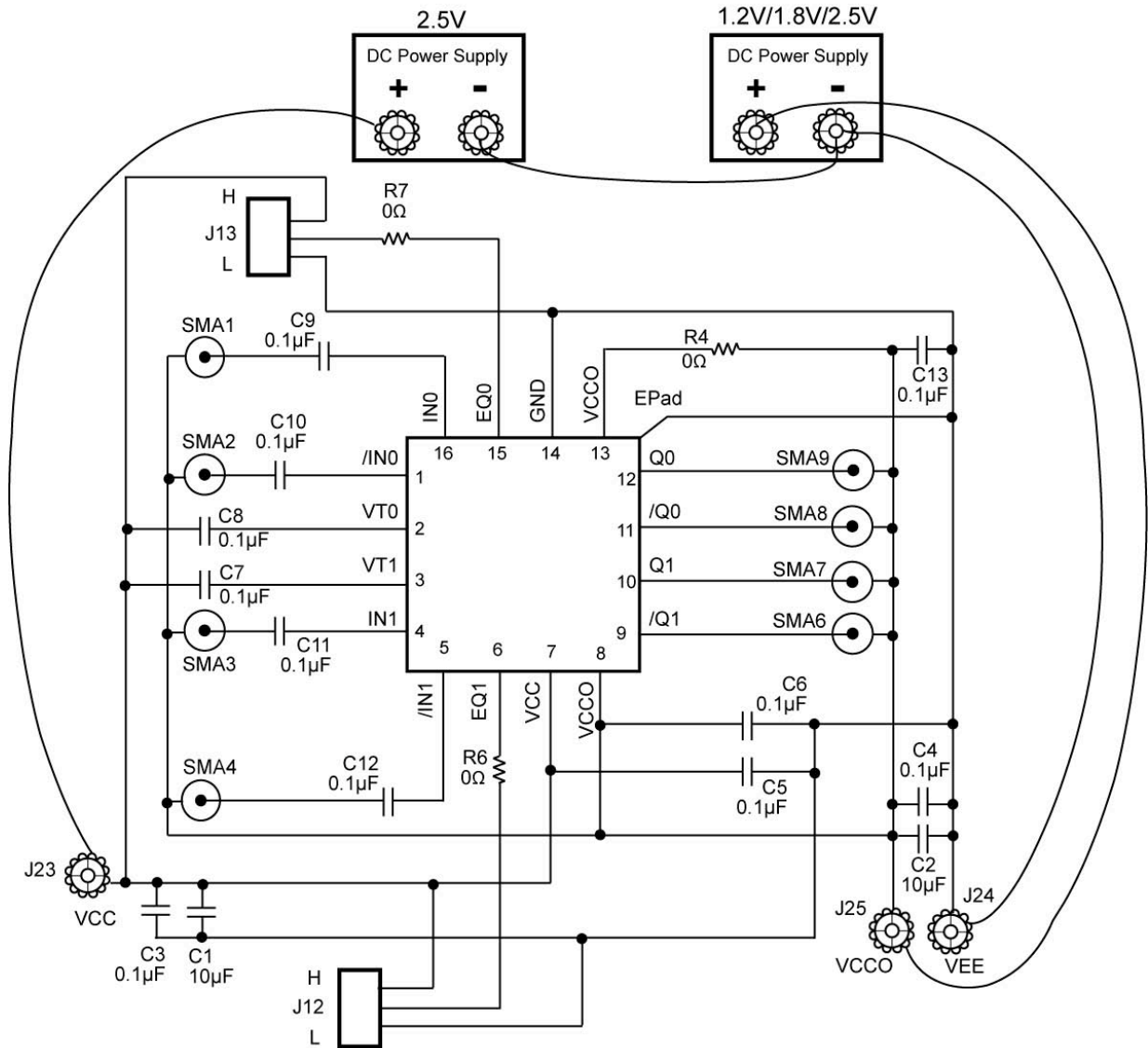
EQ	FR4 EQUALIZATION
LOW (L)	9"
FLOAT	18"
HIGH (H)	27"

Table 1. EQ Setting

Setting up the DC-Coupled Output

1. Using equal length 50Ω impedance coaxial cables connect the SMA outputs of the evaluation board (Pin 12 and Pin 11 for Q0 pair, Pin 10 and Pin 9 for Q1 pair) to the oscilloscope or other measurement device that has an internal DC-Coupled 50Ω termination. If only one output is connected to the oscilloscope, the complementary output must still be terminated with a 50Ω termination. The second output pair also needs to be terminated into 50Ω.
2. Turn on the power supplies, and check current levels to make sure they are below the limits above. If shorted, check system ground.
3. Enable the signal source and monitor the outputs.

Evaluation Board



SY56216R AC-Coupled Evaluation Board

Power Supply	V _{CC}	V _{CCO}	V _{EE}	I/O
1.2V Output	2.5V	1.2V	0V	AC-Coupled Input/DC-Coupled Output
1.8V Output	2.5V	1.8V	0V	AC-Coupled Input/DC-Coupled Output
2.5V Output	2.5V	2.5V	0V	AC-Coupled Input/DC-Coupled Output

Table 2. SY56216R AC-Coupled Evaluation Board Power Supply Connections

Bill of Materials

SY56216R Evaluation Board

Item	Part Number	Manufacturer	Description	Qty.
C5-C13	VJ0402Y104KXXAT	Vishay ⁽¹⁾	0.1µF, 25V, 10% Ceramic Capacitor, Size 0402, X7R Dielectric	9
C1,C2	293D106X0010	Vishay ⁽¹⁾	10µF, 20V, Tantalum Electrolytic Capacitor, Size C	2
C3, C4	VJ0805Y104KXXAT	Vishay ⁽¹⁾	0.1µF, 25V, 10% Ceramic Capacitor, Size 0805	2
R4, R6, R7	CRCW040200R0F	Vishay ⁽¹⁾	0Ω, 1/16W, 5% Thick-film Resistor, Size 0402	3
J23			Red Test Point (V _{CC})	1
J24			Black Test Point (GND)	1
J25			Yellow Test Point (V _{EE})	1
J12, J13	PZC365FBN	Vishay ⁽¹⁾	3-pin Jumper	3
J1-J4, J6-J9	142-0701-851	Johnson Components ⁽²⁾	Jack Assembly End Launch SMA	8
U1	SY56216R	Micrel⁽³⁾	Low Voltage 1.2V to 2.5V CML Differential 2x2 Crosspoint Switch with Input Equalization	1

Notes:

1. Vishay: www.vishay.com.
2. Johnson Components: www.johnsoncomponents.com.
3. Micrel, Inc.: www.micrel.com.

Additional Bill of Materials for SY56216R DC-Coupled Evaluation Board

Item	Part Number	Manufacturer	Description	Qty.
Remove C9-C12	CRCW040200R0F	Vishay ⁽¹⁾	Replace with 0Ω, 1/16W, 5% Thick-film Resistor, Size 0402	4
R1,R2	CRCW040200R0F	Vishay ⁽¹⁾	Add 0Ω, 1/16W, 5% Thick-film Resistor, Size 0402	2

Notes:

1. Vishay: www.vishay.com.

PC Board Layout

Board Layout

The evaluation boards are constructed with Rogers 4003 material, are co-planer in design, fabricated to minimize noise, achieve high bandwidth and minimize crosstalk.

L1	Signal
L2	V _{CCO} Power
L3	V _{CC} Power
L4	V _{EE} Power
L5	V _{CCO} Power
L6	Signal

Table 2. Layer Stack

Modifying the AC-Coupled Board for DC-Coupled Operation

When DC-Coupling is Necessary

For applications where AC-coupling of the inputs is not appropriate, the board can be reconfigured for DC-coupled input operation.

Reconfiguring AC-Coupled Inputs to be DC-Coupled Inputs

The following procedure details the steps for converting an AC-coupled board to a DC-coupled board.

1. Replace capacitors C9-C12 with 0Ω resistors.
2. Add R1 and R2, 0Ω resistors.

Setting up the SY56216R DC-Coupled Evaluation Board (DC-Coupled Input, DC-Coupled Output)

The following steps describe the procedure for setting up the CML-output evaluation board:

Setting up the Power Supplies

1. Set the voltage setting for a DC supply to be 2.5V and turn off the supply.
2. Set the voltage setting for a second DC supply to be 1.2V, 1.8V or 2.5V and turn off the supply.
3. 2.5V output operation can also be achieved by shorting V_{CCO} to V_{CC} and operating with one supply.
4. Connect the negative terminal of the two power supplies together and connect to the V_{EE} terminal of the evaluation board.
5. Do not earth ground either supply.
6. Turn on the power supplies and verify that the 2.5V supply current is <110mA and

1.2V/1.8V/2.5V supply is <50mA. If using one supply, <160mA.

7. Turn off the power supply.

Setting up the DC-Coupled Input

1. When the inputs are DC-coupled, they are referenced to V_{CCO} because the body of the SMA connectors is tied to V_{CCO}. Therefore, the device HIGH and LOW input voltage levels will change depending on V_{CCO}. To make the input HIGH level 1.8V and LOW level 1.4V, follow Table 3 to program the differential signal source. If the levels are varied, make sure they remain within the datasheet input range.

V _{CCO}	HIGH	LOW
1.2	0.6V	0.2V
1.8	0V	-0.4V
2.5	-0.7V	-1.1V

Table 3. Source Levels as a Function of V_{CCO}

2. Using equal length 50Ω impedance coaxial cables, connect the signal source to the desired attenuation line and then connect to the appropriate input, IN0 or IN1 on the evaluation board. Make sure the length of each attenuation line is matched to each other.
3. The equalization for each input can be selected through the EQ pins (Pin 15 and Pin 6 for IN0 and IN1 respectively), which is connected to the J13 and J12 jumper. The EQ setting depends on the length of the attenuation line. Please refer to Table 1 above for the desired equalization selection.

Setting up the DC-Coupled Output

1. Using equal length 50Ω impedance coaxial cables connect the SMA outputs, Q0 and Q1, of the evaluation board to the oscilloscope or other measurement device that has an internal DC-coupled 50Ω termination. If only one output is connected to the oscilloscope, the complementary output must still be terminated with a 50Ω termination. The second output pair also needs to be terminated into 50Ω
2. Turn on the power supplies, and check current levels to make sure they are below the limits above. If shorted, check system ground.
3. Enable the signal source and monitor the outputs.

HBW Support

Hotline: 408-955-1690

Email Support: HBWHelp@micrel.com

Application Hints and Notes

For application notes on high speed termination on PECL and LVPECL products, clock synthesizer products, SONET jitter measurement, and other High Bandwidth products go to Micrel Inc., website at: <http://www.micrel.com/>. Once in Micrel's website, follow the steps below:

1. Click on "Product Info".
2. In the Applications Information Box, choose "Application Hints and Application Notes."

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